



Constraint	Severity	Solution
Water repellence	Mild	<p>Mitigation: crop establishment may be improved when repellence is expressed using seeder-based strategies (on-row sowing, moisture delving) and/or wetting agents.</p> <p>Amelioration: Soil strength has been ameliorated by delving, but the soil will likely benefit from better mixing of clay through the profile. A combination rip+spade machine will help to raise clay clumps and mix through the surface layers.</p> <p>Custom fertiliser is recommended annually to correct deficiencies.</p>
Extremes in pH	Nil	
High Soil Strength	Nil – eliminated by delving	
Nutrient deficiency	<p>Sufficient phosphorus, sulfur and zinc.</p> <p>Deficient in potassium, marginal copper.</p>	