

Constraints summary - Walpeup



Constraint	Severity	Solution
Water Repellence	Nil	<p>Amelioration: Chisel ploughing or deep ripping with inclusion plates may provide an effective solution to the severe soil strength in this pit, providing some nutrition and carbon in the subsoil to encourage root growth and alleviate acid stratification.</p> <p>Custom fertiliser is recommended annually to correct constraints.</p> <p>Monitor regularly for changes in pH and apply lime as needed.</p>
Extremes in pH	Moderately acidic 10-20 cm	
High Soil Strength	Severe >22 cm	
Nutrient Deficiency	Marginal sulphur and deficient in copper	