



Constraints summary - Pinnaroo

Constraint	Severity	Solution
Water Repellence	Mild 0-5 cm	<p>Mitigation: Crop establishment may be improved when repellence is expressed using seeder-based strategies (on-row sowing, moisture delving) and/or wetting agents.</p> <p>Amelioration: Lime should be applied and mixed through the surface with a chisel plough, one way plough or spader, which will dilute repellence and de-compact the surface layers.</p> <p>Custom fertiliser is recommended annually to correct constraints.</p>
Extremes in pH	Severely acidic 0-15 cm	
High Soil Strength	Severe >15 cm	
Nutrient Deficiency	Marginal potassium; deficient sulphur and copper	