



Constraints summary - Kooloonong		
Constraint	Severity	Solution
Water Repellence	Nil	<p>Amelioration: Lime should be applied and mixed through the surface with a chisel plough, one way plough or spader to de-compact the surface layers.</p> <p>A deep ripper with inclusion plates may also be beneficial, helping to redistribute surface layers, with deeper de-compactation.</p> <p>Custom fertiliser is recommended annually to correct constraints.</p>
Extremes in pH	Severely acidic 0-10 cm Moderately acidic 10-30cm	
High Soil Strength	Severe >20 cm	
Nutrient Deficiency	Marginal copper; deficient in sulphur	