



Constraints summary - Bute		
Constraint	Severity	Solution
Water Repellence	Nil	<p>Amelioration: Deep tillage to decompact the soil; consider deep ripping with inclusion plates to disrupt the surface layers and enhance fertility in the subsurface.</p> <p>Custom fertiliser is recommended annually to correct constraints.</p> <p>Monitor regularly for changes in pH and apply lime as needed.</p>
Extremes in pH	Mild acidity 0-30cm	
High Soil Strength	Severe >25 cm	
Nutrient Deficiency	Marginal sulphur	